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MANY THOUSANDS **NEARING BORDER**

Fleeing Over Desert

REFUGEES FROM

At Head of Caravan, With Escort render of Federal Troops, Is Huerta's Deposed Governor of the

portant development in the Mexican situation here to-day was Presiden Wilson's outline in his address to Con

that "Mexico at present has no govern-ment"; that attempts to maintain one by General Huerta had "broken down

ment; that attempts to maintain one by General Huerta had "broken down and a mere military despotism" set up; his denunciation of Huerta's usurpation of power, and the prediction that the Huerta regime soon would crumble were received with close attention and enthusiastic applause by members of Congress of all political parties.

The remark that General Huerta had "forfeited the respect and moral support even of those who were at one time willing to see him succeed," and the assertion that Huerta's isolation meant his gradual elimination, "with the collapse not far away," were phrases much stronger than had been used by the President heretofore in referring publicly to Huerta.

As to the future policy of the United States, he said:

"We shall not I believe he obliged."

to their own ambitions. Elimination of Huerta.

Elimination of Huerta.

Loud applause greeted this statement, and it was suggested my those in close touch with Mexican affairs that the President believed order would be restored without much difficulty after Huerta was climinated. Secretary Eryan sent to the American legations and embassics abroad copies of that part of the message relating to the Mexican policy of the administration in pursuance of the plan of keeping the great European governments advised in that respect. The State Department to-day continued its attitude of watchful attention to the development of the plans of campaign of the Mexican insurgent leaders. It was pointed out in official circles that the Constitutionalist party now appears to be in actual possession of more country, and to have more numerous armies in the field than did Madero when he received notice of the everthrow of Porfirio Diaz as President of Mexico. Consequently, there is a general belief here that a crisis is as almost been reached.

Meanwhile the American government s giving attention to the cases of influidual Americans who are reported obe in trouble in Western Mexico, and

RICHMOND, VA., WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1913.

THE WEATHER TO-DAY-Cloudy.

OF UNITED STATES

Rich Mexican Families From Rebels.

CHIHUAHUA CITY

caravan was described as being more than a mile long.

At the head with an escort of Fed-eral troops is General Salvador Mer-cado, Huerta's deposed Governor of Chihuahua State.

Details of the evacuation of Chi-

, notice to gather their posses-

the dispatch of mr e troops South. He said 10,000 troops were to be concentrated at Chihushua as the main force

gress of the status of affairs in the southern republic. His declaration

States, he said:

"We shall not, I believe, be obliged to alter our policy of watchful waiting. And then, when the end comes, we shall hope to see constitutional order restored in distressed Mexico by the concert and energy of such of her leaders as prefer the liberty of their people to their own ambitions."

DEBUT AS CONCERT SINGER

Daughter of Dr. Perton Hoge Charms
Louisville Auddence.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]
Louisville, Ky., December-2.—Marchesa San Germano made her debut in Louisville to-night as a concert singer. Her reception was a splendid one, and the selections, which she sang in a remarkably clear and rich voice, earned her a place in the hearts of levers of concert singers in Louisville. In the blg auditorium of the Woman's Club there were many who did not know that the beautiful Marchesa San Germano is none other than Virginia Hoge, daughter of the Rev. Peyton H. Hoge, D. D., a native of Virginia, and connected with leading Virginia families. At the time of Miss Hoge's marriage to the dashing Italian nobleman, it was real Italian history, as it was believed then that no Italian nobleman had ever married an American woman who had not possessed great wealth. Miss Hoge had no property, while Marchese San Germano was rated a wealthy man. The marchesa has a voice of charming quality and brilliance, and her program is one of the most interesting offered so far this year. The addition of several Neapolitan dialect songs was an attractive feature. Her long residence in Italy enables the marchesa to render these folk songs with peculiar understanding.

UNABLE TO MEET CLAIMS

State—Villa Preparing to Dispatch Troops
South.

Juarez, Mexico, December 2.—Fleeing over the desert and pursued by rebels, several thousands, including some of the richest families in Northern Mexico who deserted Chihuahua City in fear of a rebel attack to-night, were reported to be nearing the United States border.

Among the refugees is Luis Terrazas, head of the Terraxa's estate, who is said to have with him 5,000,000 pesos, which he withdrew from the Chihuahua banks. Other wealthy families are banks of the caravan was described as being more than a mile long.

At the head with an escort of Fed.

TO BE PRINTED IN RECORD

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At the hend with an escort of Federal troops is General Salvador Mercado, Huerta's deposed Governor of Chihuahua State.

Details of the evacuation of Chihuahua State.

Details of the evacuation of Chihuahua State.

Details of the evacuation of Chihuahua City and the exodus of the residents were brought to Juarea in official dispatches from Federico Moyo, who was appointed civil Governor ad interim.

Cut Off from World.

For almost three weeks says the izens, had been cut off from ommunication; many deaths resulted from illiner given to the international gathering in New York last May, when representatives of England, Reigium, Australia, Candada and the United States decided to fixed States and the United States and the United States decided to fixed States and the United States and the United States and the United States decided to fixed States and the United States and the United States and the United States decided to fixed St

CUSTOMS RECEIPTS

Early on Sunday, after the sur- More Than \$4,500,000 Loss During Early on Sunday, after the sur- yember, as Compared With Last Y

MUST NOT TICKLE EYES

SECOND SEIZURE IN WEEK

GEORGE W. PERKINS RESIGNS

Succeeded as Equitable Trustee by

pard, said to-day that Mr. Perkins ished to have more time to devote to bile to the Country Club at 3:30 s own affairs. zation plan was being held in abey-ance, and depended upon financial con-ditions.

dent of Mexico. Consequently, there is a general belief here that a crisis has almost been reached.

Meanwhile the American government is giving attention to the cases of individual Americans who are reported to be in trouble in Western Mexico, and also is concerning itself with the property of the estate of Anthony X. Brady.

(Continued On Third Page.)

FOUR NIGHTS TO CALIFORNIA
VIA Washington-Sunset Route, Sunset Limited daily; no extra fare, New train, Nov. 14-29 hours quicker tourist car service, 297
Fast Main Street.—Adv.

Friend Begius Appraisal of Existe of Anthony N. Brady.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]
New York, December 2.—The first hearing upon the matter of the appraisal of the estate of Anthony N. Brady.

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"The moveemnt is taking hold splen-didly" said he. "In all, there will be about sixty centres of celebration, extending from the Atlantic to the Pacific. I have just returned from a visit to Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, and I have been impressed with the friendly sentiments evinced in those Provinces, as well as in the reception, given the plan in the Dominion.

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HERE TO ARRANGE FOR CELEBRATING TREATY OF GHENT

Distinguished People Arrive to Attend Peace Conference.

TO FIX PROGRAM FOR NEXT YEAR

Two Hundred Delegates Are Expected to Take Part in Preliminary Meeting, Which Begins

A citizens' committee finally was appointed to call upon General Mercado and ask him to surrender to the rebels. After delay General Mercado decided to Bryan, former American ambassador to Japan and minister to Portugal; Dr. Henry S. Drinker, president of Lehigh University: Henry C. Morris, of Chi-fatality to-day. When a crowd intercago, former Unod States consul at Ghent, and former Governor Frank S. Streeter, of New Hampshire. Thomas ers had been conferred, and began F. Bayard, one of the few living dethrowing bricks and trying to prevent the wagon moving, the special officers More Than \$4,500,000 Loss During November, as Compared With Last Vear. Ispecial to The Times Dispatch. I Streeter, of New Hampshire. Ispecial to The Times Dispatch. I Special to The Times Dispatch.

integral pascell or few security communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of unite, and andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of unites, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek to Fluid Sister of the westure communities, and Andrew B. Humphrey, seek the season of the sufficient o illustrated lectures to the general pub-

Pollowing a business session towhich the rebels hope completely to ish the Huerta regime.

Policy Outlined by Wilson.

Policy Outlined by Wilson.

Washington, December 2.—The most increase in the Maxican increase increase in the Maxican increase in the Chicago, December 2, Mayor Harrison to-day issued an edict against
horizontal plumes, aigrettes, pompons,
or other devices on milady's hats which
might tickle or scratch eyes or other
sensitive portions of man's facial anatomy. If necessary, the executive favors
an ordinance similar to the one compelling women to remove their hats in
theatres.

"However, the perpendicular piume,
which I see is coming into style, is all
right," declared Mayor Harrison today, "That is, so long as it does not
interfere with trolley wires or exceed
the building limit of 260 feet,"

According to the main per of the Chamber of Commerce, automobiles will be
ready at the Jefferson Hotel shortly
after luncheon to convey the visitors
to the old home of Chief Justice Marshall, and to an inspection of the John
Marshall High School. Dr. J. A. C.
Chandler will preside at the short exrevises in the high school, when Dr.
S. C. Mitchell will make a brief address on Marshall's life, and the high
school children will sing patriotic
songs. The visitors will then be carried around the city on a sight-seeling ried around the city on a sight-seeing tour. They will return to the Jef-ferson in time to prepare for the ban-

Guantity of Arms and Ammunition
Found on Clyde Liner.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]
New York, December 2—Customs officials to-day discovered 8,000 rounds of riffe and revolver cartridges hidden in the bunkers of Clyde Line steamer ages to speak at the banquet. Sir Cell Spring-Rice, British ambassador, will respond to the toast, "The King of San Domingo Monday, and customs officials believe the cartridges were carried on the last trip from this port, but the crew was unable to unload them at Hayti, and intended taking them on the next voyage. As a result of the last seizure, a close watch upon all vessels leaving this port for liaytins been ordered.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]
Although President Wilson is unable to leave Washington, the committee has secured some celebrated personages to speak at the banquet. Sir Cell Spring-Rice, British ambassador, will respond to the toast, "The King of Universident of the toast, "The King of Universident of the Dominion of Congress was unable to unload them at Hayti, and intended taking them on the next voyage. As a result of the last seizure, a close watch upon all vessels leaving this port for liaytins been ordered.

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Other speakers will be: Congressman feet to fee to the United States."

Other speakers will be: Congressman of the feet to the United States." Other speakers will be: Congressman

Henry D. Flood, chairman of the for-eign affairs committee of the House; Oscar S. Straus, Charles Page Bryan Congressman Charles B. Smith, of York, and President Henry S Joseph H. Choate.

New York, December 2.—George W. Perkins to-day resigned as a voting trustee of the Equitable Life Assurance society. He is succeeded by Joseph H. Choate.

Morgan J. O'Brien, chairman of the board said to-day that W. Pockins and Mrs. J. Taylor Ellyson, as chairman, las arranged a trip by automa. York, and President Henry Drinker, of Lehigh University man, has arranged a trlp by automo affairs, afternoon. This will be followed I also stated that the mutualitea at the Executive Mansion at

Tells Canadian Plans. E. H. Scammell, F. C. I. S., organizing WILL EXCEED \$100,000,000 ciety, who has arrived to attend the conference, gave a glowing account of secretary of the Canadian Peac

(Continued On Second Page.)

TAKE LEADING PART IN PEACE CONFERENCE



JOHN A. STEWART.



Special Officers Kill Negro and Wound Four Other Persons, One Fatally.

was not lessened.

Was not lessened.

Was not lessened.

Was not lessened.

The crowds of miners, which had stream and product the recessity for the extension of the ballot to the Filipinos and urged territorial voters rights for Alaska, he had failed to mention woman suffrage in his message is becoming a serious question. No garbage has been collected in the city.

The crowds of miners, which had streading the conduction of miners which had stread a waiting vengence since two of their number were killed in the underground battle on Saturday, dispersed the crowds of miners. Which had streading the conduction of miners which had streading the conduction of miners. Which had streading the conduction of miners which had streading the conduction of the president's reception was was not lessened.

The crowds of miners, which had streading the conduction of the president's reception was warm, almost upromitions, as he' conduction of the president's reception was warm, almost upromitions, as he' conduction of the president's reception was warm, almost upromitions, as he' conduction of the president's reception was warm, almost upromitions, as he' conduction of the president's reception was warm, almost upromitions, as he' conduction of the president's reception was not lessened.

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Results!

Dec. 2, 1013.

Business Manager,

The Times-Dispatch: Dear Sir,-Replies to an advertisement of a flat for rent in your last Sunday's issue brought me fifteen applicants. I consider this most satisfactory and very complimentary to your paper.

One applicant called me from my bed Sunday morning, having seen the advertisement in The Times-Dispatch at an early hour.

> Yours truly, "AN ADVERTISER."



OSCAR S. STRAUS.



E. H. SCAMMELL.



JAMES L. TRYON

WILSON FALLS SHORT OF GREATEST CHANCE

In Failure to Say Word for Wo-man Suffrage Misses Sub-

sworn in as the Citizens' Cavalry today. They volunteered to assist the
mounted police.

Thomas J. Farrell late to-day addressed a mass-meeting of the striking
teamsters. He declared he would ask
for a general strike to protest against
the shooting of the five men to-day and
the treatment of the strikers by the
porter.

"If organized labor will get together
and all stand together we will put the
all late to-day and
the treatment of the strikers by the
porter.

"We feel that President Wison has
and all stand together we will put the
all late and to the jumity arexican, who
killed a fellow-countryman because of
a woman's favor, and subsequently five
beace officers, may be alive. His one
chinge was to have sealed himself up
to the women of the commany. I feel
to the women of the country. I feel
to the women of political justice
to the women of political justice
to the women of political justice
to the women of the instead himself up
to some distant slope against the invasion of the gaset.

Overcome by Fumes.

Before crecting the outer bulkhead in
the to-day, st
in some distant slope against the invasion of the gaset.

Of particular significance was one
outburst of applause regarded in the
mational capital to-night.

Short of Opportunity.

"We feel that President Wison has
feel from the inner bulkhead, 300
to the measure of
a woman's favor, and sub

When Dr. Shaw concluded, the convention, amid enthusiastic cheering, adopted by acclamation the following resolution, introduced by Dr. J. Wil-

resolution, introduced by Dr. 3. William Funk, of Baltimore:
"Resolved, That it is the sense of Court for Retriat.

Court for Retriat.

December 2.—The continuation

plan to call on the President en masse and ask him just where the Demo-eratic party stands on suffrage. Before the Jericho march is started, however, the suffragists will try to get an appointment with President Wilson. If he refuses the beater will If he refuses, the leaders will signal the word along the line and the (Continued On Third Page.)

MAY BE HIS TOMB

One Thing That Might Have Officers Believe Poisonous Fumes Have Caused Death of Lopez.

the Utah-Apex mine, in which Ralph more, droned thorugh by a reading Lopez, Mexican desperado is confined, clerk to an inattentive Congres
To-day, the exists except that in the

erally, the accumulation, of garbage is his becoming a serious question. No garbage has been collected in the city since Saturday.

Fifty business men, with ohrses, were sworn in as the Citizens' Cavalry to-shay. They volunteered to assist the momental notice.

They felt satisfied that the poisonous furnes pouring into the mine since yesterday had done their work. However, the jaunty Mexican, who killed a fellow-countryman because of a statesman.

"I like the idea of the President poisonous furnes pouring into the mine since yesterday had done their work. However, the jaunty Mexican, who killed a fellow-countryman because of a statesman. to-night. They felt satisfied that the coming before Congress," said Reprepoised the satisfied that the coming before Congress, said Reprepoised that the poised that the satisfied that

"We feel that President Wilson has fallen short of the greatest opportunity and all stand together we will put the city in darkness as a protest to this slaughter," Farrell said. "The Governor and Mayor will be appealed to for protection, but if these executives do not insure us justice, then I am sure it is up to the laborer to get that justice himself."

INCREASE IN DEPOSITS

"We feel that President Wilson has fallen short of the greatest opportunity of the greatest opportunity of the greatest opportunity. Shortly after one of their number star gered out, overcome by the gas that leaked through the partition. Deputies and not insure us justice, then I am sure it is up to the laborer to get that president Wilson has used an opportunity. President Wilson has surrendered his usurped authority in Mexico."

Among those who would discuss the message in Congress there was a genness of the gases that pleaked inside and carried out the other five, all of whom had dropped within the tunnel. They were revived, but it was striking testimony of the deadlines of the gase that leaked inside and carried out the other five, all of whom had dropped within the tunnel. They were revived, but it was striking testimony of the deadlines of the gase that leaked inside and carried out the other five, all of whom had dropped within the tunnel. They were revived, but it was striking testimony of the deadlines of the greatest opportunity of the greatest opportunity of the greatest opportunity. Shortly after one of their number star gered out, overcome by the gas that leaked in whether the date of the leaked through the president will one to him. No other President has gered out, overcome by the gas that leaked in whether the date of the leaked in whether the date of the leaked in which missed and carried out the other many the president will one the fall of the missed and carried out the other than the leaked in the greatest and the great and the greatest opportunity of the greatest opportunity of the greatest opportunity of the greates

"I feel that I must make this statement as broad as jt is, for the reason that we at Budapest last year realse "Budapest last year realse "black damp" Sulphur, coal tar, the Cabinet, the diplomatic corps and feared by what is known and feared by miners portance in public affairs, members of what we at Budapest last year realse "black damp" Sulphur, coal tar, the Cabinet, the diplomatic corps and that we at isudapest last year realized that womankind throughout the world looked to the United States to biaze the way for the extension of universal suffrage in every quarter of this other product of the line of the lower level as a result of the lower level as a result of the line of the lower level as a result of the lower level as a world looked to the United States to blaze the way for the extension of universal suffrage in every quarter of this globe. President Wilson has missed the one thing that might have made it are said to be suffering a net loss of the need for early action on the curmon to have been more than \$1,000 a day. They are rency for dealing with monopoly would gladly through antitrust legislation; the in-

C. & O. WINS VICTORY

"Resolved. That it is the sense of this meeting that President Wilson failed to rise to the sublimest heights of democracy when he failed in his message to Congress to-day to recommend the freedom of half the citizens of the United States and probably half the citizens of the United States and probably half the citizens of the civilized world."

Suffragist leaders to-night threaten that the delegates to the National Suffrage Convention, now in session, will march seven time around the White House to-morrow in protest against President Wilson's omission of any reference to woman suffrage in his annual message delivered to-day.

The plan is after that adopted ages ago in storning the walls of Jericho, only instead of blowing frumpers when only instead of blowing trumpers when in the suffragists.

Mekell no way of getting his coal to market. The case was sent back because the court of damages awarded was specially instead of blowing trumpers when only instead of blowing trumpers when the court for retrial. In this case the bistrict Court for retrial. In this case the bistrict Court for charge and only the sense at the president that the party conventions as at president with the party conventions as at present contract to hand lake

Washington, December 2.—Secretary
Daniels, Mrs. Daniels, Senator Swanson and Representative Holland left
to-night for Norfolk, Va., where Mr.
Daniels will inspect the navy yard.

Said Speaker Clark afterwards, "covering points that I have been agitating
for years, particularly presidential primaries"
"I think," said Representative Oscar

EAGER ATTENTION PAID TO MESSAGE **AS WILSON READS**

Almost Uproarious Reception Given to President by Congress.

PRAISED BY MEN OF BOTH PARTIES

Unmistakable Approval Greets Remark Concerning Elimination of Huerta-Chief Executive Outlines Legislative Ambition of Democratic Administration.

Chief Recommendations in President's Message

Continuation of the policy of "watchful waiting" in Mexico.
Speedy passage of the currency bill. Speedy passage of the currency bill.

Establishment of a system of rural credits for the benefit of the farmers.

Legislation that will strengthen the Sherman antitrust law.

Legislation for a presidential preference primary for nominations for that office.

Legislation for the betterment of conditions in Porto Rico, Havail and the Philippines, with ultimate independence in the latter.

Development of the natural resources of Alaska and the construction of a government owned railroad in that territory.

Enactment of a suitable employers' liability act.

Washington, December 2.—President Wilson laid before Congress to-day the legislative ambition of the Democratic administration.

For exactly twenty-eight minutes, the President stood before the assembled Senate and House in the chamber of the latter and read his first annual message. Applause punctuated important utterances, and when he had thished there was an enthusiastic demonstration, with hand clapping and dinished there was an enthusiastic demonstration, with hand clapping and cheers. Briefly, the President outlined a program for social justice and the general welfare of the nation, and proclaimed the aspirations of the United States for international amity and the maintenance of constitutional government in all America.

government in all America.

With close, almost eager attention,
members o the two houses listened, and time and again, the legislators themselves gave vent to their enthusiasm, along with the crowded galleries.

Less than 3,000 words long, message was one of the briefest and most novel of American state papers-Bingham, Utah, December 2.—No sound since last night has come from the Utah, Year and Sanda Sand

blaze the way for the extension of unversal suffrage in every quarter of this globe. President Wilson has missed smudging operations. The operators the one thing that might have made it possible for him never to have been more tians \$1.000 a day. They answere the possible for him never to have been more tians \$1.000 a day. They answere the possible for him never to have been more tians \$1.000 a day. They are recey for dealing with monopoly through antitrust legislation; the importance of rural credit legislation to the commendation of the c remain idle a month in order to bring portance of rural credit legislation to about the death of Lopez. tions for government construction of railroads in Alaska; the development of the nation's resources by a conservation policy alike acceptable to the States and the Federal authorities; the

eretary said Speaker Clark afterwards, "cov-Swan- ering points that I have been agitating

I think," said Representative Oscar Phase gers using C. & O. Fast Trains to Norfolk are landed in Hotel District. Three